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# THE KABUL TIMES

Vol. XVII, No. 64, Thursday, June 7, 1979, Jauza 17, 1358, S.H.

PRICE AF. 6

## DRA forces inflict heavy losses on Pak militiamen

KABUL, June 7. (Bakhtar).—Afghan forces have inflicted heavy losses to Pakistani militiamen on the Pakethia and Nangarhar fronts.

According to reports reaching here, heavy fighting was going on between the Afghan troops and Pakistani militia forces yesterday, inflicting great losses on the enemy.

Likewise in Momand region of Nangarhar a severe battle was fought between the Afghan and the Pakistani militia forces. Great losses were inflicted on the Pakistani militiamen.

KABUL, June 7. (Bakhtar).—Khayal Mohammad Katawazi, minister of information and culture and president of the Peace and Solidarity Committee of Afghanistan met for a courtesy call Brakof, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and Minister of Education of the USSR who has come to Kabul at the head of the delegation of the Committee for Defence of Peace of that country at his office at 2:00 p.m. yesterday.

## First Caravan for census project leaves for provinces

KABUL, June 7. (Bakhtar).—The despatch of equipped transport caravan of census for provinces began yesterday with the speech of Eng. Mohammad Sedeq Alemyar, minister of planning affairs.

The Minister of Planning Affairs after explaining the high objectives of the state in accordance with the Basic Lines of Revolutionary Duties of DRA, addressing the workers and employees of full census project who left yesterday afternoon for provinces to carry out their sacred duty, said:

We are proud that in the several thousand year history of our country, we have succeeded to implement for the first time the great full census project in the country.

He said your khalqi state wishes to undertake construction of an infrastructure for economic development of the country on the basis of which the needed food, clothing and shelter are provided. On the basis of this lofty revolutionary objective we are ex-

erting efforts to build a society void of exploitation of man by man and move forward towards further progress and development of this ancient land.

The Minister of Planning Affairs said, I should explicitly say that with the implementation of five year plan of DRA, not only illiteracy among nine to 51 years old people will be eliminated, employment opportunity will also be provided to more than 600,000 people so that through such valuable step the unemployment and poverty are removed from our country.

Similarly, Abdul Ghafur Malikzada, deputy minister for statistics, in a speech explained that today the big caravan of transportation related to full census project, including 14 groups and 110 vehicles is leaving for provinces and woleswalis. These facilities are put at the disposal of enumerators so that they score eye-catching successes in implementation of this important project.

## Equality, brotherhood the gain of great Saur Revolution: Amin

Following is a part of the speech of Hafizullah Amin member of the Politburo and secretary of the Central Committee of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan and first minister delivered before the ulamas, elders, and representatives of the people of the capital and woleswalis of the Badakhshan province on June 4:

Dear and esteemed compatriots, I feel great honour to see myself among you patriots and noble people and have opportunity to talk to you from the bottom of my heart.

Today first of all I welcome you dear compatriots here and it is a great honour for me and my comrades-in-arms to meet you here in the capital of our beloved country. We especially consider it a great honour that you dear compatriots had the opportunity to meet our great leader General Secretary of the Central Committee of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan and President of the Revolutionary Council and listen to his talks and assertions from close. I have also the honour to have found the opportunity to talk to you under the atmosphere of the talks

of our beloved leader so as to reflect in a decisive way our connection with you, our interest in you and your kindness towards us.

I had the opportunity to meet and talk to some of you previously and today when I see other compatriots beside me with full sincerity and affection I am further encouraged to openly tell you best friends and dears whatever I have in my heart and thus draw your attention towards your servants so as you think, evaluate and fully realise whether our toiling compatriots really have the political power of the state and the political power of the country and all the government and state organs in their hands. We prove to our compatriots in practice that today we have the honour that whatever belongs to Afghanistan is yours and is in your power and control.

Today the visit of you compatriots who have come from remote places of the country to the capital of our dear country takes place at a different atmosphere created since the past one year and two months in Afghanistan today, new Afghanistan, revolutionary Afghanistan, Khalqi Afghanistan and proletarian Afghanistan which is developing and growing day by day and progressing further. Your servants take pride in the fact that they take sincere steps towards meeting the needs of our toilers. This great pride of ours stems from the great Saur Revolution. Whatever the great Saur Revolution has brought in is a cause of pride to all the toilers of our beloved country. We have the honour that the Great Saur Revolution has brought equality and brotherhood to the people of our dear country, to our toiling people, and to the toiling compatriots, the equality and brotherhood which had been fading away during the long period of oppression of the Yahya dynasty and Nader-Daoud corrupt family in Afghanistan. During the reign of Nader-Daoud the people of Afghanistan were disappointed and the feeling of superiority, discrimination and discord was developing rapidly among the people through the then Yahya dynasty rulers. All the patriots were in search of means and ways to deliver the people from all the miseries, oppressions, discrim-

ination, discord and private and family privileges. But the great Saur Revolution did away with all this darkness through its red light which stemmed from the blood of the martyred sons of the country and the blood of the toilers. This red light was reflected by the Great Saur Revolution and penetrated into the darkness of oppressions, discrimination and discord which were prevailing in the country. The great Saur Revolution placed our brothers and compatriots in an atmosphere of brotherhood and equality.

The great Saur Revolution is the outcome of the continuing struggles of the toiling people of our beloved country and the product of sacrifices and heroism of our toilers, the result of the cost of the blood shed by the martyrs and freedom fighters. It is not the product of few years but is the product of the long struggles of all our brothers, and proud forefathers. Our fathers and forefathers with all sense of patriotism and for the sake of the freedom of the country and for the sake of delivering the country from oppressions and all types of tyrannies rendered all sacrifices and stood in the stronghold of struggle against the enemy. Everyday several patriots were killed at the hand of the executioners of Nader-Daoud. It was as a result of all these sacrifices, heroism, patriotism and selflessness of our compatriots that ground was prepared for the victory of the Great Saur Revolution. Thus the Great Saur Revolution is the product of all the sacrifices and bravery and heroism of all our fathers and forefathers and the sons of you compatriots. Our compatriots and brave and courageous patriots have always sacrificed their heads for the sake of the deliverance of their country. Their experience of sacrifice and heroism showed us that rendering of individual sacrifice here and there and the killing of our sons by the enemy one by one and separately was not the right way towards the success, and was not the path which could rescue our compatriots. The voice of the brothers and sons of you compatriots who became the victims of the oppressors did not reach our compatriots. We finally reached the conclusion that all our brothers throughout the country who

were full of the sense of patriotism should get together and proceed ahead in accordance with a definite programme of action and according to specified objectives and in a set organisation. This task was carried out within the framework of a definite programme of an organised party, the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan under the leadership of our great leader Comrade Noor Mohammad Taraki. It was founded by his own initiative.

Your patriotic sons and brothers started their activities according to the set programme of action, and according to the way adopted for the sake of the freedom of the country, deliverance of the toilers and for achieving the lofty objectives of our society and thus triumphed the great Saur Revolution. Equality and brotherhood are the gains and honours achieved through the Great Saur Revolution. This equality and brotherhood is manifested in the fact that today I have the honour of talking to you and being with you on the same line. I will also take pride in the fact that you realise your high personality, your vast rights, your greatness, dignity, honour and nobility and consider yourselves like us with the same footing like equal brothers. If any one of our compatriots has a feeling of inferiority or if considers himself lower than others this will be a blow to our heart. We will feel proud when our compatriots deem themselves equal with their servants with all their patriotism, bravery and Afghan zeal of their fathers and forefathers and know that we are at their service and

are not their masters and lords. Therefore, I have the honour to say and prove in practice that the Great Saur Revolution brought about such equality and brotherhood that there would be no more lordship and servitude in Afghanistan. Now all are brothers and equals. Dear compatriots,

During the past regime voices were raised from every nationality throughout the country who felt themselves deprived one way or another. The oppressors of Nader-Daoud exerted all forms of pressure on the nationalities of Afghanistan. They made one nationality deprived from one point of view and the other nationality from another.

They were making attempts all the time not to let any nationality feel proud of its social status. They did not encourage them to enjoy their rights in Afghanistan. They tried to keep them in an atmosphere of deprivation, disappointment and ignorance so that they would not have any hope for victory. They subjected the nationalities of our beloved country to various forms of oppression. No body could say that he belonged to Hazara, Tajek and Uzbek nationalities.

They had created suppressing and suffocating atmosphere in the country. They had kept some people in ignorance, and some other in disappointment and frustration.

It was the Great Saur Revolution which for the first time recognised the existence of all the nationalities in Afghanistan and declared them as brother and equal nationalities. In

practice, it takes up such steps that all nationalities would feel a sense of brotherhood and equality, national pride and patriotism and consider Afghanistan which belongs to them as theirs.

Our pride is enhanced at a time when the nationalities of our beloved country feel their existence and work for the growth and evolution of their culture, make effort for the development of their language and feel that their brotherhood rested in their equality, unity and mutual respect. They should feel that their sense of brotherhood depends on their sense of equality.

The best unity between the nationalities of a country can be achieved through brotherhood. No unity can be created among various nationalities when there exists a sense of superiority among them. The sense of superiority creates a feeling of discord and division among them.

It is the sense of brotherhood and equality that bring the nationalities closer. We urge all our nationalities to extend the hand of unity and cooperation towards one another with all pride and honour and work on common front for the prosperity of their homeland and win the honour of an advanced dear Afghanistan.

The Great Saur Revolution opened the way for fruitful work. We have the honour that prior to the establishment of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan the pride of every individual of the oppressive and exploitative classes

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## Statement of Khyber ulamas, elders

The elders and ulamas of Khyber Agency recently issued unanimously a statement in which they have said that:

Our dear, honourable and courageous Pashtoons and Baluchis, we allow no one in our free border land to carry out any sabotage and destructive acts and propaganda. Anyone who gives shelter in the border area to those people who have deserted to Pakistan because of their grave crimes committed in Afghanistan and the tyrannies and oppression they have done on the poor people of Afghanistan and to allow them carry out sabotage will be fined 5,000 rupees and his house will be set on fire.

We the people of Afridi have so far safeguarded our land from the clutches of our enemies by giving all sacrifice. Anyone who attacks our land or does any act of aggression from our soil on the land of Afghanistan he is our enemy. Therefore we collectively call on our esteemed and courageous Pashtoon and aluchi brethren to join us in the decision of Afridis.

In another part of this statement it is said that the reason why we Pashtoons and Baluchis have failed so far is that the British do not want us to become victorious. The British had instructed their genuine agents, i.e. the despots and usurpers of the past Zahir-Shahi and Daoud Shahi regime not to let Pashtoons and Baluchis get

one fist otherwise you will be eliminated. When you are wiped out we will also be wiped out because in Asia we have no close and genuine agent like you. That is to say, we have agents in Iran and Pakistan but you are closer and more genuine to us. The task of these genuine agents were to give instructions to the rich Pashtoon and Baluchi people who had a link with the British to curb the tribal unity and concord. They are also there to share the same fate.

In this statement after mention is made of the eight decrees and their advantages to the people of Afghanistan it is added: Ch! the Pashtoon and Baluchi brethren deliberate and think who carry out the sabotage and provocative propaganda.

Dears, The story of Ghazi Amanullah Khan is known to every one. Every body knows how he went out and who dethroned him. The reason for his dethroning was that he was a patriot who loved his nation and was determined to serve his people but farangis, satans and the enemies of Pashtoon when realised his real service brought charge of infidelity to him through their agents, reactionaries and lovers of money.

The government of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan is the peoples government and has determined to serve its poor people. Therefore British do not like such personalities who are really

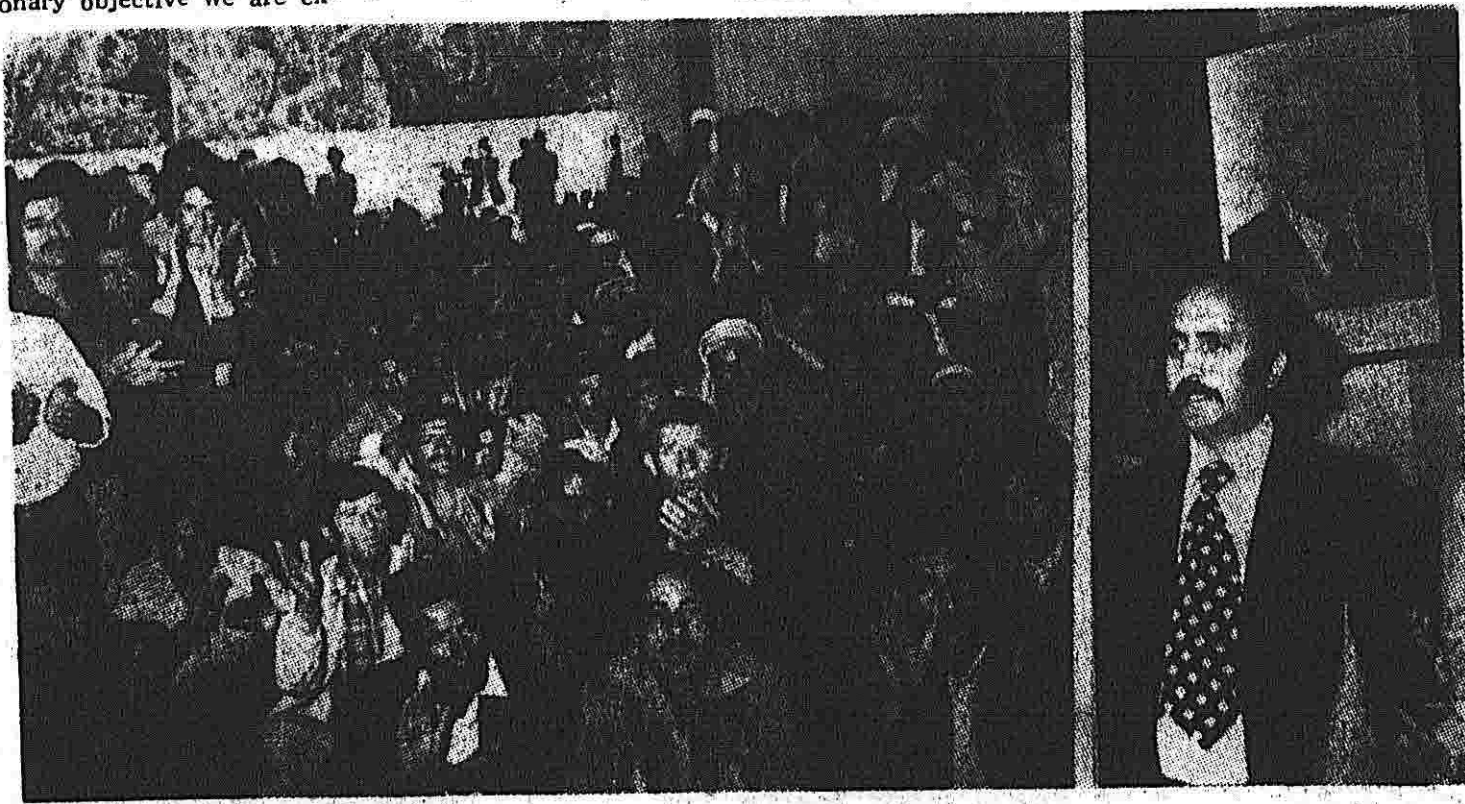
determined to serve the people. British, imperialism and even left extremists have adopted the same approach. Through their agents stationed in Iran and Pakistan they want to carry out hostile acts through payment of rupees and dollar against Afghanistan in order to ruin the people of Afghanistan and attack on Afghanistan from the border areas. Therefore these elements are called muslim-looking farangis or Ikhwannush Shayateen.

Likewise in this statement it is also added: Oh esteemed brothers do not allow these muslim-looking farangis or Ikhwannush Shayateen in your respective areas. As far as the issue of Pashtoon and Baluchi with Pakistan is concerned we Pashtoon and Baluchi want the issue to be solved according to the Great Leader of the people of Afghanistan and President of the Revolutionary Council Noor Mohammad Taraki who has said in his speech: Pakistan is our neighbouring country. Our desire is to get the issue of Pashtoon and Baluch solved with Pakistan through peaceful and friendly talks.

At the end we say eternal be the brotherhood between Pashtoon, Baluch and Afghanistan.

Death to the enemies of the Pashtoon, Baluch and Afghanistan.

Maulana Gul Afridi, President of the Jami-atululma-i-Islam, Tira, Khyber branch.



Minister of Planning seen speaking to census project workers prior to their departure to related provinces.



## THE KABUL TIMES



### REVOLUTIONARY SLOGAN

Forward toward building of a society void of exploitation of man by man.

## Aggressor is to take responsibility

On the basis of a report reaching here fierce fighting between the people's armed forces of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan and the Pakistani military forces took place in the border of areas of Pakhtia and Nangarhar provinces of the DRA.

This fighting, in effect, has been the consequence of provocations and agitations of the Pakistani reactionary circles and government. The government of Pakistan is the puppet of imperialism in that land could not guess how bloody and how dangerous such fighting would be. Because they are still dreaming of the malicious desire of the British colonialism that was creating all sorts of tensions and differences among the peoples of this part of the world in order to carry out their ominous objectives.

The government of Pakistan should realize that they are not the same Britishers and the Afghans are not the same Afghans nor the people in Pakistan are the same people. The British colonialism has lost already its credits in the course of history due to its ill-luck. It lost credit and face to the extent that even in its own soil, in the small island, enormous disturbances and differences between the people of that country existed.

The Afghans, as a result of the great Saur Revolution, have earnestly awakened. The people of the DRA, the actual people that are the workers, peasants, intellectuals, national traders and other toilers are one fist and voice in the actual sense of the word. The Afghans have

acquired such a lofty regime which is totally unprecedented in the region and in the world. Our regime itself has aroused the feelings and sentiments of the oppressed people of this part of the world who now want to establish the same khalqi order in their own land. The people of Pakistan, that is the noble people of Panjab, Sindh and other parts and our brothers in the Pashtoons, Baluchis, and the people of the Punjab, are now earnestly trying to wipe out their class enemies and establish a people's regime in their land. They are uttering suffering in the collision and intervention of the imperialists in their land. They see clearly that the puppet regime and the reactionary circles in collusion with the imperialistic powers are exploiting them. Despite being delivered from the exploitations of the colonialist, the people of Pakistan are economically exploited now by the imperialists and their lackeys inside that country.

However, as we said, the people of Pakistan and the Pashtoons and Baluchis are not the same people as they were a few years ago. With the issuance of new thoughts and ideologies and with the epoch-making ideology of the working class the noble people in this area have been enlightened. The imperialists and the opinion leaders, who are equipped with the epoch-making ideology of the working class, are organizing and steering groups and parties on the basis of the ideology of the working class now. They are fearlessly carrying out their struggles against the reactionaries and puppet regime. That is why the

people of Pakistan are not the same as they were before. The government of Pakistan, the reactionary circles of Pakistan, the imperialists and the international reaction are perfectly aware of the whole the mentioned above. Furthermore they know the devastating effects of war especially now when all sophisticated arms and ammunitions are at the disposal of man. They know the destructive powers of the arms and war ammunitions. But despite this they are all trying to draw us into the war. It is not one day or two days or few months that the reactionary circles of Pakistan and the government of that country have been creating tension here on the basis of their sacred alliances with the imperialist and international black reaction.

The Pakistani government, along with a few Ikhwanis and too many of its militarymen attack our borders and kill our children, women and defenceless people. They do not hesitate to do all sorts of inhuman acts against our innocent villagers. Therefore, despite the fact that we fully believe in peace and peaceful co-existence and despite the fact that we have the utmost respect for good neighbourly relations we have repulsed the aggression and severely punished the aggressors. We are going to declare to the world and the peace-loving countries of the world that any responsibility for the provocative actions and the war which follows would be on the shoulder of the government of the Pakistan which sparks off such provocations and war.

## A Glance at Kabul Press

**KHALQ.** The latest issue of Khalq periodical in its editorial entitled, "The Saur Revolution is in fact the revolution of toilers of the world," points out that great Saur Revolution is not only the product of the success of the toiling people of Afghanistan but it is also regarded as a source of pride for all the toiling people of the world specially those of the region. It opines that it is a clear fact for the toiling people that whenever the toiling people are determined to uprise against reactionaries and despots and to free themselves they will not only be faced with the reaction of local reactionaries but they will also face destructive activities of the imperialistic circles and those of the reactionary elements.

Similarly it is a vivid example for all toiling people

of Pakistan specially to the toiling people of Pashtun and Baluch that whenever they have made an attempt towards gaining their freedom, the agents of imperialism and the reactionary elements of the reaction have rushed to the reactionary circles of Pakistan for providing help and they have suppressed the freedom movements of these people with utmost cruelty therefore the toiling people of Pashtun and Baluch and Pakistan never forget these enemies. Likewise when in Iran Kurds, Azarbaijans, Buluchis, Turkeys, etc. have never stood against the ruling circles for obtaining their natural freedom and if they do so they are being faced with stiff reaction of imperialism, and reaction of the toiling people of Pakistan who support the fugitive leaders of Iran.

Such movements are also

being suppressed in the Mideast, the Gulf area, Lebanon, Palestine and other Arab countries by the international imperialism and similar reactionary circles and despotic sources. The paper after giving examples of world reaction and reactionary circles against the movement of the toiling peoples of Hungary and the great October Revolution mentions that finally such efforts failed therefore all kinds of propaganda launched against the Great Saur Revolution and the interference of imperialistic sources of the world against it are based on this fact.

Dr. Shah Wali, deputy first minister and minister of public health in the second part of his article published on the second page

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## Misaq discusses financial issues with WB delegation

KABUL, June 7 (Bakhtar).—Abdul Karim Misaq, minister of finance, yesterday meeting with the head of the World Bank delegation, explained the outcome of his studies about the project and expressed thanks, appreciation and appreciation for cooperation of Afghan authorities in furnishing needed information as well as their effective measures in regard to establishing the project. He also expressed gratitude for the attention of the Ministry of Finance in expediting the related activities.

The World Bank delegation wished that the planned project will be established and become active within the shortest time.

The GDR banking delegation, which had come to

the effective cooperation in the project of interest of Afghanistan.

At the meeting the head of the World Bank delegation explained the outcome of his studies about the project and expressed thanks, appreciation and appreciation for cooperation of Afghan authorities in furnishing needed information as well as their effective measures in regard to establishing the project. He also expressed gratitude for the attention of the Ministry of Finance in expediting the related activities.

## Grand march held in support of govt. statements

Provinces, June 6 (Bakhtar).—The noble people of Tala-Barfak alaqadiri of Baghlan province held a grand march and meeting for backing their khalqi state Tuesday.

Hundreds of the noble people of that alaqadiri, while carrying photos of the Great Leader of the People of Afghanistan, Nour Mohammad Taraki, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the PDPA and President of the Revolutionary Council, marched through the streets of that alaqadiri and expressed their support and backing to the khalqi state and the gains of the great Saur Revolution.

The marchers later in a grand meeting strongly condemned the reactionary circles of Pakistan, the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran, Ikhwanis, Shaitanis, mullahs and other enemies of the people of Afghanistan and the great Saur Revolution who interfere in our country and expressed their support and backing to the khalqi state and the gains of the great Saur Revolution.

The grand function and khalqi march which ended amid the patriotic sentiments of the noble people of Tala-Barfak was attended by the Governor of Baghlan province, members of the provincial committee and the local officials, Bakhtar report adds.

Similarly, for supporting the government's statements of the government of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan and condemning the aggressive acts of the reactionary circles of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran grand marches and meetings were held by a large number of our noble people in other provinces of the country yesterday.

At the end of yesterday's march, the government of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan and condemning the aggressive acts of the reactionary circles of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran grand marches and meetings were held by a large number of our noble people in other provinces of the country yesterday.

The contract, was signed by Nasrullah Ghafari, President of PFD and Cooperative and Eng. Khair Mohammad, president of Afghan Construction Unit and the documents were exchanged. A source of PFD and Cooperative said that the project will be implemented in Mazar Sharif, Kabul, Puli Khumri and Herat. The agreement for construction of the three projects in Mazar Sharif and one project in Kabul city and one in Puli Khumri was concluded Tuesday.

The Minister of Commerce recalled with appreciation the contribution of World Bank in financing this project and other projects of the country within the framework of the first five year plan of DRA and talked and exchanged views with the delegation on expediting its preliminary works.

During the meeting present were also President of Agriculture Development Bank and head of credits department, Afghanistan Desk, of World Bank.

meetings a large number of our valiant patriots registered voluntarily for defending the honours of the country and their revolutionary state and have expressed readiness for every selflessness against the enemies of the people of Afghanistan and their revolutionary state.

In yesterday's marches our noble people shouted the slogans of Long live and healthy be the beloved leader of the people of Afghanistan Nour Mohammad Taraki, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the PDPA and President of the Revolutionary Council, success to the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, vanguard of the worker class in the country, forward towards construction of a society void of exploitation of man by man, death to the enemies of the people of Afghanistan, death to the reactionaries of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran who shamelessly attack our borders, and down with imperialism.

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## WB delegation

KABUL, June 6 (Bakhtar).—Abdul Qudus Ghorbani, minister of Commerce, met at his office Tuesday afternoon the delegation of the World Bank. The World Bank delegation is here to study and assess the project of grain reserves and stabilisation of prices.

Similarly, for supporting the government's statements of the government of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan and condemning the aggressive acts of the reactionary circles of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran grand marches and meetings were held by a large number of our noble people in other provinces of the country yesterday.

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loved and revolutionary leader, Nour Mohammad Taraki, forge ahead consistently towards building of a society void of exploitation of man by man and these conspiracies and plots of reactionary circles of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran cannot affect the realisation of our objective. It will disorganize them.

The speakers who were warmly welcomed by the audience spoke on the gains of the great Saur Revolution in favour of all of our toilers and strongly condemned the shameful and defiled acts of the aggressors. At the end of the meeting a large number of our patriots voluntarily expressed readiness to defend their beloved and sacred land until the last breath and registered their names for this purpose.

The source said the projects in Mazar Sharif include construction of silo with a capacity of 30,000 tons, mill with a capacity of 60 tons and bakery project with a capacity of 25 tons in 24 hours. The construction of these three projects will be completed in three years time.

The source added that the construction of bakery project in Kabul with a capacity of 65 tons silo bread and seven tons local bread and the mill project of Puli Khumri with a capacity of 60 tons in 24 hours will be completed in two years.

The source noted that the construction projects of mill and bakery of Herat each with a capacity of 60 tons and 25 tons respectively will begin next year and will be completed in three years.

The source said the food industry projects are being built with the technical and economic aid of friendly country of Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

During the marches and meetings the shameful interference and meddling of reactionary circles of Pakistan, the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran, agents of imperialism and lackey of reaction on the territory of our beloved homeland was strongly condemned and the treacherous and anti-human actions, plots, conspiracies, sowing discords and other black deeds of enemies of toiling people of Afghanistan were disclosed and disgraced.

President of Food Procurement Department and Cooperatives and Economic Counsellor of Soviet Embassy signing the agreement on new bakery.

Kabul a while ago to study the banking affairs in DRA, explained the outcome of his studies to Abdul Karim Misaq, minister of finance and at the same time promised to submit their studies to the Finance Ministry in the form of a regular report.

The Minister of Finance expressed pleasure over explanations of the delegation and demanded the assistance of GDR in financial fields in Afghanistan. The GDR delegation and their ambassador promised all kinds of cooperation. The meeting took place in a friendly and sincere atmosphere.

## Certificates distributed

KABUL, June 5 (Bakhtar).—The diplomas of recent graduates of the Faculty of Medicine of Kabul University were distributed to them by Pohandji Afshar, assistant rector of Kabul University for Academic Affairs and Pohandji Dr. Abdul Wali Latifi, dean of the Medical College in a function held Monday at auditorium of Kabul University.

At the function the Assistant Rector for Academic Affairs and Dean of Medical College spoke on progressive advancement of medicine and popularisation of khalqi medical practice that have been taken place to the latest of our people under the leadership of the PDPA and President of the Revolutionary Council, success to the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, vanguard of the worker class in the country, forward towards construction of a society void of exploitation of man by man, death to the enemies of the people of Afghanistan, death to the reactionaries of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran who shamelessly attack our borders, and down with imperialism.

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## 47,321 jeribs land distributed to landless

PROVINCES, June 6 (Bakhtar).—On the basis of the decree, no. eight and its continuation of distribution of land to landless families 47,321 jeribs were distributed to 2,537 deserving families in all provinces Tuesday.

Bakhtar correspondents report from provinces that prior to distribution of land, thousands of people of that area including workers, peasants and other toilers and members of KOAY, GDR, agriculture service cooperative while carrying the photos of beloved leader of the people of Afghanistan, Nour Mohammad Taraki, President of the Revolutionary Council, success to the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, vanguard of the worker class in the country, forward towards construction of a society void of exploitation of man by man, death to the enemies of the people of Afghanistan, death to the reactionaries of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran who shamelessly attack our borders, and down with imperialism.

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At the function the Assistant Rector for Academic Affairs and Dean of Medical College spoke on progressive advancement of medicine and popularisation of khalqi medical practice that have been taken place to the latest of our people under the leadership of the PDPA and President of the Revolutionary Council, success to the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, vanguard of the worker class in the country, forward towards construction of a society void of exploitation of man by man, death to the enemies of the people of Afghanistan, death to the reactionaries of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran who shamelessly attack our borders, and down with imperialism.

The speakers who were warmly welcomed by the audience spoke on the gains of the great Saur Revolution in favour of all of our toilers and strongly condemned the shameful and defiled acts of the aggressors. At the end of the meeting a large number of our patriots voluntarily expressed readiness to defend their beloved and sacred land until the last breath and registered their names for this purpose.

The source said the projects in Mazar Sharif include construction of silo with a capacity of 30,000 tons, mill with a capacity of 60 tons and bakery project with a capacity of 25 tons in 24 hours. The construction of these three projects will be completed in three years time.

The source added that the construction of bakery project in Kabul with a capacity of 65 tons silo bread and seven tons local bread and the mill project of Puli Khumri with a capacity of 60 tons in 24 hours will be completed in two years.

The source noted that the construction projects of mill and bakery of Herat each with a capacity of 60 tons and 25 tons respectively will begin next year and will be completed in three years.

The source said the food industry projects are being built with the technical and economic aid of friendly country of Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

During the marches and meetings the shameful interference and meddling of reactionary circles of Pakistan, the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran, agents of imperialism and lackey of reaction on the territory of our beloved homeland was strongly condemned and the treacherous and anti-human actions, plots, conspiracies, sowing discords and other black deeds of enemies of toiling people of Afghanistan were disclosed and disgraced.

President of Food Procurement Department and Cooperatives and Economic Counsellor of Soviet Embassy signing the agreement on new bakery.

## distributed to landless

PROVINCES, June 6 (Bakhtar).—On the basis of the decree, no. eight and its continuation of distribution of land to landless families 47,321 jeribs were distributed to 2,537 deserving families in all provinces Tuesday.

Bakhtar correspondents report from provinces that prior to distribution of land, thousands of people of that area including workers, peasants and other toilers and members of KOAY, GDR, agriculture service cooperative while carrying the photos of beloved leader of the people of Afghanistan, Nour Mohammad Taraki, President of the Revolutionary Council, success to the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, vanguard of the worker class in the country, forward towards construction of a society void of exploitation of man by man, death to the enemies of the people of Afghanistan, death to the reactionaries of Pakistan and the narrow-minded religious fanatics of Iran who shamelessly attack our borders, and down with imperialism.

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# EQUALITY, BROTHERHOOD THE GAIN OF GREAT SAUR REVOLUTION

(Continued from page 1) was rested in the fact how he could appear greater lord wealthier and more parasitical.

If you dear compatriots think somewhat you might recall that prior to the establishment of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan and many years before the victory of the Great Saur Revolution if any of our compatriots had three jeribs of land he would have said on the day of reckoning that he had 50 jeribs of land and if any one had a house he would have said he had five or six houses and if he had no servant he would have said he had one or two servants. The reason behind these assertions was that lordship and sardari were dominant in the country and everybody was trying to get himself closer to the masters, lords and sardars. Though this was not true in reality he would feel his pride, greatness and honour in being closer to lords and sardars.

But the pride of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan and the pride of the great Saur Revolution is in the fact that the people have realised gradually that pride is rested in labour, construction of the country and toiling stance. And if any one has 1000 jeribs of land he would say he has five jeribs of land if he has six inns he would deny having inns so as he could keep away from parasitism and get himself closer to the toilers because our toilers have realised that pride rests with work, with construction of the homeland, and not in parasitism and oppression nor in lordship and sardari and the great Saur Revolution has promoted this pride. Today, our toilers have realised that Afghanistan is indeed the country of toilers and the country of those who are endeavouring to construct their country with hard work and with blisters on their palms and sweat on their forehead and this is one of the honours of the great Saur Revolution. What is especially a matter of pride is the creation of an

## Soviet Edu.

## Minister here

KABUL, June 7, (Bakhtar).—Brakoff, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and Minister of Education of the USSR arrived here for an official and friendly visit at the head of the delegation of the Committee for Defence of Peace, upon the invitation of the Peace and Solidarity Committee of Afghanistan yesterday morning.

The delegation was welcomed at Kabul International Airport by Khayal Mohammad Katawazi, minister of information and culture and President of the Peace and Solidarity Committee of Afghanistan; Dr. Assadullah Amin, second deputy minister for political affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Dr. Ghulam Mohammad Sahabi, first deputy minister of education; Mamond, president of Polytechnic Institute; representative of the Protocol Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ambassador and some members of Soviet Embassy in Kabul.

atmosphere of patriotism and desire to serve the country.

Dear compatriots, You noble patriots rapidly realise that your sense of patriotism gives your servants a feeling of pride and reliance and make them sure that our compatriots are really consider their country theirs and endeavour for the construction of their homeland. We indeed see that the great Saur Revolution has created the sense of a new life in the minds and hearts of our compatriots, a life fully secured and comfortable.

Dear compatriots, Today we declare with all pride to the world that we need peace and security and we are against war because with war our country cannot be constructed. Our country can be constructed when peace prevails in the region and the world.

We never want to delude our compatriots about the war. We want that all the countries around us in the region realise well this praiseworthy sense of the toilers of Afghanistan which is reflected through the servants of their government.

We want them to know that Afghanistan honestly, sincerely and continuously wants to defend peace in the region and in the world. It wants security in Asia, the region, and the world so that it could compensate all the treasuries committed by the oppressors of the past regimes and do away with all the backwardness which Afghanistan is faced with. We construct dear Afghanistan with the help of our brothers and friends. We declare to all the neighbouring countries and the world that Afghanistan has the honour of strongly supporting peace all over the world. It has the honour to call for peace in the region. We are against aggression and we never attack any one and can never tolerate aggression against our soil and our interest by any one.

The great Saur Revolution created political freedom for our toilers. Prior to the great Saur Revolution no one could rally around each other in whatever scientific and legal form it was to discuss matters related to their social life and homeland. Today, we not only allow our patriots, we also encourage them, help them, inform them and finally provide them all possibilities so that they think day and night about their social stand. We let them think about their social share in development of the country, their social share in building and improving their living. We tell our compatriots to establish associations and unions the way they want, and let the peasants establish cooperatives for themselves, the teachers establish associations and unions for themselves, the physicians, barbers, iron smiths and workers establish unions. Anyone in whatever form he wants can establish unions and associations, in accordance with the social objectives for building the homeland, in which they practically and collectively take part in blossoming the country so that they have the honour of participation in prospering the homeland.

In view of this, dear Afghanistan is today one of the praiseworthy countries that provide the ground for its compatriots so that our toiling people could practical-

ly and collectively take part in developing their living, ensuring their desired destiny, and shaping up their social life and help each other. Furthermore, we are proud that after the great Revolution it is for the first time in the history of Afghanistan that our compatriots are enjoying atmosphere of freedom. They can perform their religious worship freely and without fear and with feeling the honour of freedom. They can perform their religious rites, before their God the way they want. We are proud that today our dear compatriots have no worry they perform their religious rites whether Sunni, Shiite or any other faith such as Shafiyee, Maliki and Hanafi. Our compatriots have no worry in worshipping their God, they are under no pressure and there is no obstacle, instead there is an atmosphere of brotherhood and equality for any Moslem here to perform his religious rites the way he wants.

We not only proclaim to some countries, we also proclaim to all our compatriots that they can perform any religious rites any moment, day and night and even their whole life the way they want and they can try this and see whether we support them, help them, cooperate with them or scorn them and reject them. We proclaim to our compatriots to try this and see how they are received. We are for high spirit of freedom and patriotism for our compatriots. We want our compatriots to fly like eagle in the atmosphere of Afghanistan and freely traverse the desert and mountain of this land. We do not want any kind of pressure, prejudice, opposition and obstacle in the way of social religious and cultural worships for our compatriots and they can live proudly and bravely in their country. You ought to boast that our country is free, our homeland is free. We have the feeling of freedom not the feeling of oppression and pressure and this is our pride.

Dear compatriots: We are endeavouring and taking speedy action to build a society of plenty with the help of you dear compatriots, you brave and strong brothers, a society where there is no poverty and shortage of what is essential for life. All the living requirements are available for our compatriots. In view of this we say that for ensuring all these lofty objectives the great Saur Revolution brought into being the working state, a khalqi state, a working regime the foundation of which is based on full unity of workers and peasants who hand in hand like brothers, embrace each other and in the free atmosphere work for the blossoming of the country. Today our workers are proud that under their working regime they enjoy all the rights which the civil servants enjoyed prior to great Saur Revolution. Our workers like the noble and free workers of the world are working as a productive force and build their homeland. They make their unions and organisations, their party and as dynamic and vanguard force of our country work for blossoming their country. We see that if our workers established

their unions, our noble and brave peasants are taking part in establishing their cooperatives. If our workers receive the same rights as that of civil servants, our patriotic peasants are becoming every day owner of land. The land reform is in full swing in our country and it enables our peasants own land, so that they themselves till it and take its yield. We are vastly making efforts today to see that our peasants too, like their worker brothers, better enjoy the social rights of the country, schools are established for them, hospitals be at their services and gradually all the facilities for human life are being made available for the workers, is also being readied for the peasants. Thus, for the first time in Afghanistan the workers and peasants in a brotherly manner and with unity work for the blossoming of their country, and serve all toilers in such a manner so that to defend their interests and meet all their needs. Our regime is khalqi and it belongs to the people and it means a lot. Dear compatriots do not pay any attention to the treacherous interpretation of the enemy. We are proud that we are related to you and we learn from you, learn from our people and serve our people. What we learn from the experience of our people we use it in the service of people. Our separation from people and toilers tantamounts to our death and failure. We can never accept for a moment to get closer to death and failure and that being separated from you.

Dear compatriots, this khalqi nature belongs to you and is linked with you and we learn from you, all of us have had the pride of having a life like you. Today the dress which we are wearing cannot separate us from you, because this personifies our duty and not our class nature. If I bring anyone of you to the seat of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and hand over this responsibility, anyone who is given this job will wear the same dress. He will wear necktie like me, because he will be representing the post he is holding. But as a matter of fact from the point of view of class nature and from the nature of our society we have the pride to be related to our people, we are from the people, for the people and work and toil for hardworking people.

Those who were born in deprivation and disappointment died the same way and never enjoyed any dainties of life, you see very well, you have seen besides you that they keep alive their children by puffing of opium, you have also seen that no feeling of safeguarding of honour, dignity and character of our compatriots existed with oppressors.

You have well realised all the groaning and lamentation of the toilers so much so that your ears are used to it, may be others are not used to it, you have a good experience of all the deprivations of yourself and your people and toilers. But your brothers, your sons and your colleagues and class fellows used to lament that why the noble people of Afghanistan, the noble son of Afghanistan, just to keep them quite were subjected to hashish smoke so that they keep quite, why should the noble sons of our country live in the most damp places, why should they do the most difficult jobs, why should they have a life worst even than slavery, this was not acceptable to us. This was the reason that we gathered your sons, we did not summon anybody from outside. As I have said before if anyone from the oppressive classes you point out among our ranks we are ready to accept the responsibility. If any one person of the world (except Afghans) can be found to

have cooperated in the victory of our revolution we will take the responsibility. Even if one penny or a coin from any part of the world is spent in Afghanistan we will take the responsibility. The revolution triumphed only and only with material and monetary power of your sons and brothers. No one in the world can boast of this favour to us that he has helped our revolution to victory. We have decided to provide the best life to our toiling people, we are explicitly moving towards a society which is void of exploitation of man by man. We are fast moving towards a society in which whoever has the ability to work and power, he will be provided due opportunity to work and will get return according to his work and nobody is allowed to sponge.

We have this determination and this is our program and identity of our working class nature. This is not going to be hidden neither from our compatriots and nor concealed from the world.

Let our enemies in the world say whatever they like, even if their hearts are rent with horror, let them hatch any plot they like, we will build such a respectable society for our country void of any exploitation so that everybody works with high dignity and earn his bread. No one will sponge on the earning of others but earn through hard toils and pains and eat with pride, and say that not only I earn bread but work to build the country because flourishing of the country is in the benefit of all.

Building of a society of plenty and void of exploitation of man by man is for the tranquility of all of us. No oppressor, sponger, saboteur and imposter will have place in it. Everybody works in such a society in brotherhood and equality and with honour for the flourishing of the country.

My dear compatriots I tell you with pride that any theory existing as regards governments, every point of view and theories existing about states the working class regimes, the khalqi regime, we say, is the best for you the toiling people of our country. No better than the working regime and the khalqi regime can be thought of for you the toiling people of our country. This is for you, the thing which belongs to human being is best for him than anything else not related to him. Because the government, the state and the power all belong today to you and your sons, therefore we have honour that our regime is the best of all because it belongs to us, therefore we should not hesitate from any sacrifice and toil for its flourishing and progress.

Dear compatriots see around yourself, those who used to shout we are under oppression, where are they now? Today when the country is being flourished, a parity between the nationalities has been created, why do they not join hands with us today? The one who used to complain that there is no equality, the spongers are unleashing terror here but today he is no more. Today there is no place for the spongers, and now if one wants to thrive on the earnings of others, he cannot do so openly. Where are they today so that they serve us?

Those who sought grandeur and used to say that we are masters, we are sardars, our nation, our country, Afghanistan and Pashtoons are so and so, where are they today? Why are they not serving our toilers today, why do they not join hands with us to wipe out the imposters, spongers and mischief-mongers from our country? Why do they come forward so that we develop progress and expand our culture, language and nation and also flourish all the cultures of our

nationalities, so that they develop, progress and evolve.

Where are they today so that they work practically for you? You should know that everything belongs to you, your destiny is in your own hands. Until you do not take part directly yourself in your social life and in your regime and destiny you will always be subject to exploitation of others. You try to cut short the hands of oppressors, exploiters, mischief-mongers and imposters and should work for the progress of the country standing along with this khalqi regime and the working class order. They are not only not here today but unfortunately, you see yourself, all of them are in the court of the reactionaries of Iran or Pakistan and today they raise their voices through the mouths of Iranian and Pakistani reactionaries, against us. This country belongs to you, whoever comes to Afghanistan there will be no way out for us. No more the oppressions of Amir Abdurrahman Khan, the kings of the past and regimes be repeated and no such tyranny can recur here. You bore all those tyranny, barbarism and injustice for years prior to the Saur Revolution, you stood before all this torment and never thought of leaving your country even for a second. Today when the working class regime has been established and khalqi order introduced which all belongs to you, you see that they cannot stand it for a minute and take refuge with our enemies. In fact they had no interest in this country, they did not consider themselves from among the people, they were in the service of spongers, oppressive sardars, and cruel masters and not in the service of our toiling people. Today everything is in your control, whatever is taking place in Afghanistan is related to you.

Dear compatriots, you just take into consideration that the government which is in the hands of your brothers and sons has been wrested from whom, it has been wrested from those very tyrants and oppressors who were basically your enemies. They thrived on your blood and subjected you to oppression and terror and kept you deprived for centuries. Today everything belongs to you. Whom will you defend? as far as we realise we have the pride that you dear compatriots, you the noble people of our country are standing in the front of your revolution and we are always in your service. These palaces which the oppressors built for their rule and from here they used to order all oppressions and tyranny are today in the hands of your sons. We have the honour to meet you here. Today all the moral and material dainties are in your service.

Here I request you that on the basis of the fact that we are at your service with open hearts and arms and with an earnest intention of service and faithfulness to you, all doors are open to you. Whenever you like, you can come to us like a brother and we will welcome you to our homes, everything belongs to you. I am content that at the end of my statement before you, as the most faithful servant, represent us and convey our best salutes and sincere regards to everyone you are in touch may be women, men, children, or the aged and no matter in which part of Afghanistan they are living and also convey them these promises. I promise you that you will be high-headed before them because we will never do anything which may become a cause for shame for you.

At the end of the speech of the First Minister, one of the ulamas on behalf of others spoke at length to

the audience and said: My dear and honourable brother Hafizullah Amin, we know that our state is a khalqi state, therefore it has a love for people and works for the people and we can prove it through reasons.

One of the reasons is the proportional developments taking place in all provinces during the past one year, thus the developments taking place during the one year and one and a half month are the best example.

All our people pray for the khalqi state and are united with it. The humanistic news which we hear from our khalqi radio, we fully believe in. We will not be deceived by the unfounded propaganda of the enemy and will tell the facts to our brothers.

My dear brother, We belong to you and are not separate from you. You are the leaders who enjoy our confidence and invite us to a life of welfare and tranquillity and we do not want anything else except this. During the course of our life we have well experienced the life of slavery and oppression of the Yahya dynasty and its taste will remain with us to the last and will admonish our sons to die instead of being a slave or oppressed, we will tell our sons to tell their sons as a will about the dangers posed by deception and slavery.

## Courtesy calls

KABUL, June 7, (Bakhtar).—Abdul Hakim Sharraee Jauzani, minister of justice and attorney general met Alexander M. Puzanov, Ambassador of Soviet Union to Kabul at his office at 4 p.m. yesterday and during this meeting the two sides exchanged views on matters of interests and training of personnel of the Ministry of Justice of DRA.

KABUL, June 7, (Bakhtar).—Dip Eng. Mohammad Ismail Danesh, minister of mines and industries received Fathehi Hussein Ali, Iraqi Ambassador to Kabul for a courtesy meeting at his office at 10 a.m. yesterday.

The two sides held talks on possibilities of economic and technical cooperation in the related projects of Ministry of Mines and Industries.

KABUL, June 7, (Bakhtar).—Abdul Qudus Ghorbani, minister of commerce met Theodore Braybrooke Panabokke, non-resident ambassador of Sri Lanka to Kabul for a courtesy call at his office yesterday at 11 a.m.

KABUL, June 7, (Bakhtar).—Baqer Shafiee, minister of transport met Evlogui Bonev, resident representative of UNDP to Kabul for a courtesy call at his office at 11 a.m. yesterday and during this meeting they discussed matters related to cooperation of United Nations in the field of transport and tourism in Afghanistan.

LASHKARGAH, June 5, (Bakhtar).—The new building of Chah Anjeer school of Nade Ali woleswali was opened yesterday and was promoted to high school.

The function held on this occasion began with playing of national anthem. Afterwards, Fazl Jan Jahesh, secretary of the provincial committee and governor of Helmand delivered a speech.

Similarly, Gul Salem Sharafat, Director of Education shed light on the activities and effective action taken by the khalqi state in educational affairs.

A source of education directorate said: The new building, which has 27 classrooms, is built at a cost of af\$ 2,100,000.



The delegation of Peace and Solidarity Committee of USSR seen at Kabul International Airport.